**Napa Valley Unified School District**

**Common Core Standards**

**Grade 3 – Writing and Language Standards On-A-Page**

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| **Writing** | **Language** |
| **Text Type and Purposes**  1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons.   1. Introduce the topic or text they are writing about, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure that lists reasons. 2. Provide reasons that support the opinion. 3. Use linking words and phrases (e.g., *because, therefore, since, for example*) to connect opinion and reasons. 4. Provide a concluding statement or section   2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.   1. Introduce a topic and group related information together; include illustrations when useful to aiding comprehension. 2. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, and details. 3. Use linking words and phrases (e.g., *also, another, and, more, but*) to connect ideas within categories of information. 4. Provide a concluding statement or section.   3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.   1. Establish a situation and introduce a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally. 2. Use dialogue and descriptions of actions, thoughts, and feelings to develop experiences and events or show the response of characters to situations. 3. Use temporal words and phrases to signal event order. 4. Provide a sense of closure.   **Production and Distribution of Writing**   1. With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.) 2. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 3.) 3. With guidance and support from adults, use technology to produce and publish writing (using keyboarding skills) as well as to interact and collaborate with others.   **Research to Build and Present Knowledge**   1. Conduct short research projects that build knowledge about a topic. 2. Recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources; take brief notes on sources and sort evidence into provided categories 3. (Begins in grade 4)   **Range of Writing**  10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences. | **Conventions of Standard English**   1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. 2. Explain the function of nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs in general and their functions in particular sentences. 3. Form and use regular and irregular plural nouns. 4. Use abstract nouns (e.g., *childhood*). 5. Form and use regular and irregular verbs. 6. Form and use the simple (e.g., *I walked; I walk; I will walk*) verb tenses. 7. Ensure subject-verb and pronoun-antecedent agreement.\* 8. Form and use comparative and superlative adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified. 9. Use coordinating and subordinating conjunctions. 10. Produce simple, compound, and complex sentences. 11. Write legibly in cursive or joined italics, allowing margins and correct spacing between letters in a word & words in a sentence. CA 12. Use reciprocal pronouns correctly. CA 13. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.     1. Capitalize appropriate words in titles.     2. Use commas in addresses.     3. Use commas and quotation marks in dialogue.     4. Form and use possessives.     5. Use conventional spelling for high-frequency and other studied words and for adding suffixes to base words (e.g., *sitting, smiled,* *cries, happiness*).     6. Use spelling patterns and generalizations (e.g., word families, position-based spellings, syllable patterns, ending rules, meaningful word parts) in writing words.     7. Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.   **Knowledge of Language**   1. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. 2. Choose words and phrases for effect.\* 3. Recognize and observe differences between the conventions of spoken and written standard English.   **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**  4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on *grade 3 reading and content,* choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.   1. Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. 2. Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known affix is added to a known word (e.g., *agreeable/disagreeable,* *comfortable/uncomfortable, care/careless,* *heat/preheat*). 3. Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., *company, companion*). 4. Use glossaries or beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases *in all content areas*. CA   5. Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.   1. Distinguish the literal and non-literal meanings of words and phrases in context (e.g., *take* *steps*). 2. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe people who are *friendly* or *helpful*). 3. Distinguish shades of meaning among related words that describe states of mind or degrees of certainty (e.g., *knew, believed, suspected,* *heard, wondered*). 4. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal spatial and temporal relationships (e.g., *After dinner that night we went looking for them*). |

NVUSD instructional coaches 7-13 Beginning in grade 3, skills and understandings that are particularly likely to require continued attention in higher grades as they are applied to increasingly sophisticated writing and speaking are marked with an asterisk (\*). See the table “Language Progressive Skills, by Grade” for a complete list and Appendix A for an example of how these skills develop in sophistication.